現在完了形の3つの用法がわかる。

- (1)~(4) はア経験, イ継続, ウ完了のどの用法か, 記号で答えなさい。
- (1) We have just arrived at Narita Airport.
- (2) He has not done his homework yet.
- (3) She has gone sky diving twice.
- (4) They have been on vacation since last Monday.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	

英語3 ユニット 現在完了形②

現在完了形の文の語順がわかる。

日本文を参考に()内の語句を正しい順に並べかえ,記号で書きなさい。

(1)私は長い間シンガポールに行きたいと思っています。

I (  $\mathcal{P}$  have  $\mathcal{T}$  Singapore  $\mathcal{P}$  wanted  $\mathcal{T}$  to go  $\mathcal{T}$  to ) for a long time.

(2)私の妹は先週からずっと具合が悪いです。

My sister ( $\mathcal{P}$  last week  $\mathcal{T}$  been  $\mathcal{P}$  since  $\mathcal{T}$  has  $\mathcal{T}$  sick).

(3) ケントはもう駅に来ましたか。

(アKent イto ウhas エ yet オ come カ the station)?

(4)リエは1度も北海道を訪れたことがありません。

Rie (ア never イ Hokkaido ウ has エ visited).

(5)私の弟はすでに宿題を終えています。

My brother (  $\mathcal{P}$  already  $\mathcal{T}$  done  $\mathcal{P}$  has  $\mathcal{T}$  homework  $\mathcal{T}$  his ).

(1)			
(2)			
(3)			
(4)			
(5)			

# 英語3 ユニット 現在完了形③

現在完了形を使って,質問したり,答えたりすることができる。

次の(I)~(3)の質問に自分の立場で答えなさい。(I)と(2)は,I文を加えなさい。(4)と(5)は,下線部が答えの中心となるような質問を考えて書きなさい。

(I) Have you ever seen koalas?
(2) Have you been a soccer fan for a long time?
(3) How long have you lived in your city?
(4) I have been to Kyoto <u>three times</u> .
(5) I have learned English for two and a half years.

現在完了形で聞かれたことについて,自分自身の事について答えることができる。

パリに住む友人 Emma (エマ) からメールが来ました。以下のメール中の下線部の質問から2つ選び, あなた自身の答えと, そのことについてもう一文加えて答えなさい。

To: (あなた)

Title: Tell me more about you!



Hi (あなた),

How are you? I hope you are well. I heard that you are visiting me in Paris in August! I am very excited about that. I would like to show you around the city.  $\mathcal{T}$  Have you been here before?

Please tell me your favorite things to do. Do you have any hobbies or do any activities? When did you start them? 1 How long have you done them (have you been doing them)?

I am a member of the brass band club at school. I have played the trumpet for two years. 

Have you heard the Radetzky March?

We are going to play it for the city festival in November. It is my favorite march, so I am very happy! Do you belong to any club activities at school?

I sent you a postcard with the picture of the Eiffel Tower a week ago.  $\pm$  Have you received it yet? I will take you there when you come. It is so beautiful, and you would love it!

If you have any questions, please let me know.

Bye for now,

From Nancy

(注) the Radetzky March ラデツキー行進曲 belong to 所属する

the Eiffel Tower エッフェル塔

(1)記号: (	)
答え:	
(2)記号: (	)
答え:	
英語3 ユニット 現	在完了形⑤ 【思·判·表】
現在完了形の文	を用いて,場面に応じたやり取りをすることができる。
·	
A…アメリカ人留学会	主 B…あなた
A: Let's eat anot	her <i>okonomiyaki.</i> Which do you want to eat next?
B:	
A:	
B:	
A:	
/\	
B: You'll like it.	Menu  1. Okonomiyaki ···¥900  2. Ika (squid) Okonomiyaki ···¥1700  3. Modanyaki ···¥1000  4. Negi (leek) yaki ···¥850
	5. Hiroshimayaki (soba) ···¥1350

Cheese Okonomiyaki

## 英語3 ユニット 現在完了形① < 解答 >

#### 【解答】

(I)  $\dot{p}$  (2)  $\dot{p}$  (3)  $\dot{r}$  (4)  $\dot{r}$ 

#### 英語3 ユニット 現在完了形②

#### 【解答】

- (1) アウエオイ I have wanted to go to Singapore for a long time.
- (2)エイオウア My sister has been sick since last week.
- (3) ウアオイカエ Has Kent come to the station yet?
- (4) ウアエイ Rie has never visited Hokkaido.
- (5) ウアイオエ My brother has already done his homework.

#### 英語3 ユニット 現在完了形③

#### 【解答例】

- (I) Yes, I have. I like them. / No, I haven't. I want to see them.
- (2) Yes, I have. I've played it since I was three. / No, I haven't. I like baseball better than soccer.
- (3) I have lived there (here) for fourteen years. または For fourteen years. / I have lived there (here) since I was five years old.または Since I was five years old.
- (4) How many times have you been to Kyoto?
- (5) How long have you learned English?

#### 英語3 ユニット 現在完了形④

#### 【解答例】(1)(2)

- ア I have never been to Paris. I am very excited to visit you. や I am looking forward to seeing the Eiffel Tower. など
- イ I like playing the guitar. I have played the guitar since I was ten years old.
  (I started it when I was ten years old. I have been playing it for five years.) など
- ウ I have never heard the Radetzky March. I will listen to it online. や I have heard the Radetzky March. I like it very much. など
- エ I have received the post card. It looks great. など
- ※ア~エの内、2つについて2文で書いていること。

#### 英語3 ユニット」 現在完了形⑤

## 【解答例①】

(A: Let's eat another *okonomiyaki*. Which do you want to eat next?)

B: Well, how about Modanyaki?

A: That's good.

B: Have you ever tried that?

A: I've never had that.

B: You'll like it.

### 【解答例②】

(A: Let's eat another *okonomiyaki*. Which do you want to eat next?)

B: Have you ever tried Hiroshimayaki?

A: No, I haven't. What kind of okonomiyaki is it?

B: It has yakisoba in it.

A: Sounds good.

B: You'll like it.

#### 【解説】

この問題では、「食べたことがある(か)」のような経験を表す現在完了形(「have+過去分詞形」)の文を用いることができる。書く問題ではあるが、やりとりなので、長い文を作ろうとはせずに、文脈に沿って適宜質問や答えの文を考えることが重要である。頻度や回数を表す言葉を使用した場合は、その語句を正しく使う必要がある。